



RBA American Industrial Renaissance® Index

RBA Investment Process:

- Quantitative indicators and macro-economic analysis are used to establish views on major secular and cyclical trends in the market.
- Investment themes focus on disparities between fundamentals and sentiment.
- Market mis-pricings are identified relative to changes in the global economy, geopolitics and corporate profits.

The U.S. is unlikely to be the industrial leader that it was in the 1950s and 1960s. However, it seems very likely that the U.S. industrial sector will continue to gain global market share over the next decade. Increasingly competitive wages and productivity, energy costs, and political stability are among the key reasons for what we at RBA call the “American Industrial Renaissance”. The RBA American Industrial Renaissance® Index (“the Index”) intends to capture what is, in our view, a secular investment theme pertaining to companies in the U.S. small and mid-cap industrial and community banking sectors.

RBA American Industrial Renaissance® Index

- An optimized, risk-weighted index of companies in the U.S. small and mid-cap industrial and community banking sectors.
- The index value was set at 1,000 as of the close of business on January 17th, 2014, and the inception date was July 25th, 2012.
- Quoted on the NYSE Arca, the index can be found under the symbol RBAAIR for the intraday price return, and RBAAIRT for the end-of-day total return.
- The Index can be utilized as a basis for exchange-traded products, a selection universe, structured products or derivatives.

Symbol	Name	Currency	Frequency	Publication Times
RBAAIR	Richard Bernstein Advisors American Industrial Renaissance® Index	USD	15-sec	9:30 AM - 6:00 PM ET
RBAAIRT	Richard Bernstein Advisors American Industrial Renaissance® Index (Total Return)	USD	End-of-Day	7:00 PM - 8:15 PM ET

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Investment Opportunity

The U.S. is unlikely to be the industrial leader that it was in the 1950s and 1960s. However, it seems very likely that the U.S. industrial sector will continue to gain global market share over the next decade. Our three main reasons remain wages and productivity, energy costs, and political stability.

We continue to believe that investors are over-estimating the risks within the United States and under-estimating the risks in the emerging markets. If we are correct in that assessment, then the American Industrial Renaissance® could be an investment theme for many years.

Wages and Productivity

Despite an increasing shortage of skilled labor in the US as the economy accelerates, real wage pressures remain contained and productivity is on the rise. The wage lag is a key factor contributing to the rebounding competitiveness of U.S. industry. China's manufacturing cost advantage over the United States shrank from 14% in 2004 to an insignificant 1% in 2016, according to BCG.¹

Although the absolute level of wages in the emerging markets remains less than that in the United States, the gap has been closing. According to BCG, cost structures in Mexico and the United States improved more than in all of the other 25 largest exporting economies. Because of low wage growth, sustained productivity gains, stable exchange rates, and a big energy-cost advantage, these two nations are the current rising stars of global manufacturing.¹

Energy Costs

Materials costs are the most significant expense for manufacturing. Commodities are generally denominated in U.S. dollars, and the fall in many emerging market currencies has accordingly further increased input costs to manufacturers in these countries. Energy is a significant component of supply chain and distribution costs, and in this respect the United States is also becoming increasingly competitive.³

Political Stability

The U.S. remains a very stable environment for business, especially when compared to many emerging markets. An increasing number of emerging markets are experiencing increased levels of civil unrest. Political uncertainty appears to be increasing, and companies seem to be considering such risks when determining locations for manufacturing plants. Geopolitical and geo-economic risks, in general, may become a larger consideration for companies searching for locations for new plant and equipment. The U.S. is an extremely safe place for corporations to do business.

Unique Theme versus Broad Sector Alternatives

We believe the RBA American Industrial Renaissance® Index is uniquely positioned relative to other major industrial indexes such as the S&P Industrials Sector, the MSCI USA IMI Industrials and the DJ U.S. Industrials Indices. The RBAAIR index methodology focuses on small and mid-cap companies which we believe are positioned to benefit from increasing manufacturing market share in the U.S. vs. their larger-cap peers. Indices which utilize a market capitalization weighting methodology will generally have more emphasis on larger-cap companies which rely more heavily on international markets for revenues.



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Unique Theme versus Broad Sector Alternatives

Ticker	Index Name	Number of Constituents	Selection	Weighting
RBAAIR	RBA American Industrial Renaissance® Index	57	Small and Mid-Cap U.S. companies in the industrial and community banking sectors which meet specific criteria identified by RBA	Mean-Variance optimization model
S5INDU	S&P 500® Industrials Index	70	Constituents included in the S&P 500 that are classified in the GICS® industrials sector	Float-adjusted market capitalization
S20	S&P 500® Equal Weight Industrials Index	70	Constituents included in the S&P 500 that are classified in the GICS® industrials sector	Equal-weighted
MSCIIN	MSCI USA IMI Industrials Index	345	U.S. industrial equities in the USA Investable Market Index classified according to GICS®	Float-adjusted market capitalization
DJUSIN	Dow Jones US Industrials Index	206	U.S. industrial equities in the Dow Jones U.S. Index classified according to a proprietary system	Float-adjusted market capitalization

As of December 31, 2019; Source: Richard Bernstein Advisors LLC, www.us.spindices.com, www.nasdaqomx.com. Source for MSCIIN Index: www.msci.com

Richard Bernstein Advisors LLC has retained ICE Data Indices, LLC to serve as calculation agent for the Index. The ICE is responsible for the management of the day-to-day operations of the Index, including calculating the value of the Index every 15 seconds, widely disseminating the Index value every 15 seconds and tracking corporate actions, some of which result in Index adjustments. Any adjustments to the Index such as rebalances and corporate actions will be posted to <https://mftus.nyx.com> and anyone who has licensed the Index will have access to nightly files with full constituent details.

The RBA American Industrial Renaissance® Index is constructed using a Mean-Variance optimization model and is calculated on a price (RBAAIR) and total return (RBAAIRT) basis. It is published every business day, and real-time updates are disseminated to financial data vendors whenever the New York Stock Exchange is open.

Index Calculation Methodology

Index value = [SUMPRODUCT (Price, Shares) + Cash] / Index Divisor

For further details on the model (Axioma AX-WW 4 World-Wide Equity Factor Risk Model) please refer to <https://www.axioma.com/media/uploads/axww4-equityrm-201710.pdf>.

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Index Description

The Index is designed to measure the performance of small and mid-cap U.S. companies in the industrial and community banking sectors. The Index provides exposure to companies directly involved in manufacturing, related infrastructure and banking. Banks will be chosen from states considered to be traditional manufacturing hubs.

Criteria and Diversification Rules

For inclusion in the Index, companies must (as of the last rebalance date):

- Be primary-listed on the NYSE, NASDAQ, or NYSE MKT exchanges,
 1. Have a market capitalization of at least \$200 million,
 2. Have a \$6 minimum share price,
 3. Have an average daily traded value (ADTV) or turnover of at least \$500,000 over the last 20 trading days, and
 4. Source the majority of its revenue from within the U.S.
 5. Have positive 12-month forward earnings estimates.
- RBA places no limit on the number of constituents included in the Index. Typically the process results in 30-60 constituent securities.
- No constituent will exceed approximately 4% of the total index, with a minimum weight of at least 0.5%, at each quarterly rebalance.
- Bank securities will be limited to a maximum of approximately 10% of the index at each quarterly rebalance.
- Newly eligible constituent companies are added to the Index at each quarterly rebalancing.
- If a constituent company is no longer eligible to be included in the Index, RBA will either remove it immediately or at the next quarterly rebalance and re-weight the remaining constituent companies proportionally.

Index Rebalancing

Each quarter the Index is rebalanced such that each company meets the criteria as set forth above and each segment of the Index is capped at its predetermined weight. Rebalancing is effective as of the market close of the third Friday in April, July, October and January. The reference dates for the data used in the rebalancing are the close of trading on the last trading day in March, June, September and December, respectively. The new shares to be a part of the rebalanced index are determined based off the weightings provided by RBA and closing prices as of the close of the Tuesday preceding the third Friday of April, July, October, and January.



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Applications

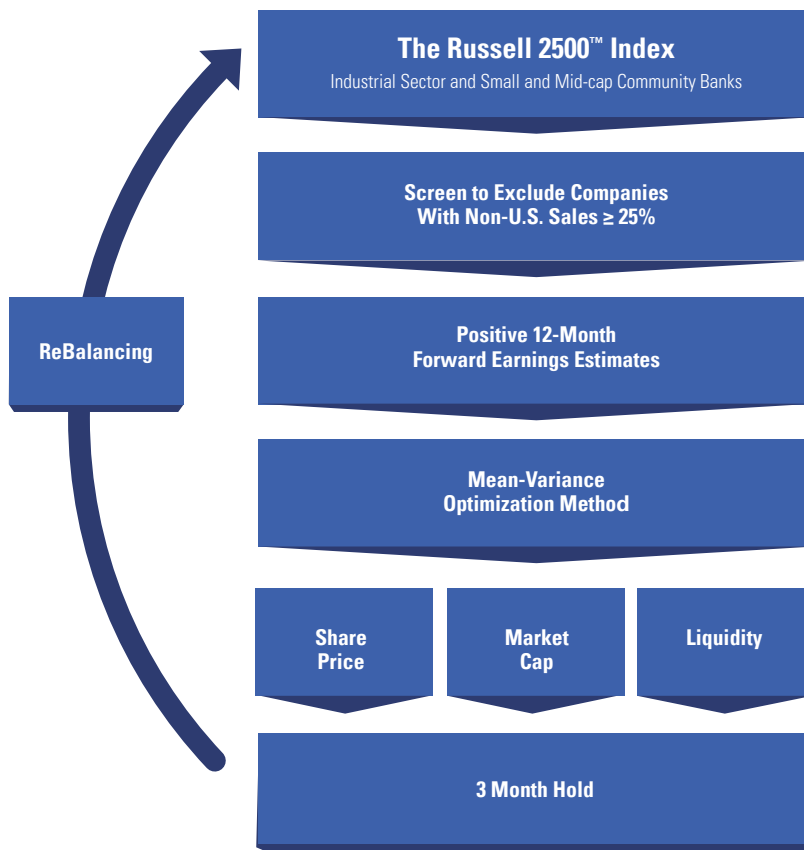
Benchmarking

Investors may choose to utilize the index as the basis for index funds, exchange-traded products, insurance products, structured products, OTC derivatives and listed futures and options.

Selection Universe

Investors may utilize the universe of stocks in the Index as a base investment screen on which to apply further investment analysis.

The Index has a base date of January 17, 2014 and a base value of 1,000. RBA serves as the index provider and members of the firm serve on the Index Committee, overseeing governance and compilation of the index. The index is published on index business days from 9:30 AM ET to 6:00 PM ET. Index business days are classified as days on which the U.S. Equity Markets (NYSE, NASDAQ, NYSE MKT) are open for a full or half-day of trading.



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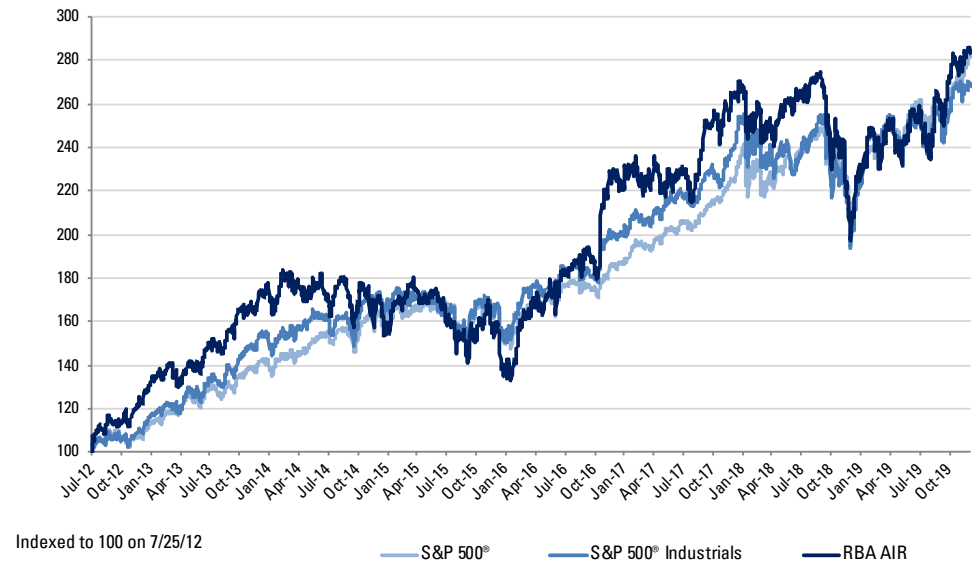
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Index Yield ¹	1.06%					
	Average Annual Returns	QTD	YTD	1YR	3YR	5YR
RBA American Industrial Renaissance® Index (RBAAIRT)	8.98%	35.06%	35.06%	8.18%	10.82%	15.05%
S&P 500® Industrials Index (SPTRINDU)	5.54%	29.37%	29.37%	10.73%	9.48%	14.19%
S&P 500® Index (SPTR)	9.07%	31.49%	31.49%	15.27%	11.69%	14.95%

Index Growth (as of 12/31/2019)

Source: Richard Bernstein Advisors, NYSE, Bloomberg

* Inception: July 25, 2012

¹ Index yield represents the weighted average trailing 12-month net dividend of the constituents as of 12/31/2019

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Index Corporate Actions

The index may be adjusted for intra-rebalance corporate actions in order to maintain the continuity of the index level and composition. These adjustments take place in reaction to events that occur on the company/constituent level and are designed to mitigate or eliminate the effect of those events on the index performance. This ensures that the index continues to only reflect the performance of the underlying constituents as accurate as possible.

Any stock that is not available for trading due to a merger, acquisition, delisting or bankruptcy is deleted from the index on the effective date of the corporate event. There will normally be no replacement for the company being deleted. If a company is removed from the index, the index divisor will be adjusted to maintain the index level.

Mergers and Acquisitions

If there is a merger or acquisition between two members of the index, then the acquired company will be deleted and the shares of the acquirer will be increased as per the terms of the merger consideration paid in shares. If there is an acquisition of a member of the index by a non-member, then the acquired company will be deleted from the index. If there is an acquisition of a non-member by a member of the index, then there will be no changes made.

Bankruptcy

If a company files for bankruptcy, then the company will be deleted from the index effective for the next trading day. The price of the deletion will be set to its closing price on the OTC markets, if it is available for trading that day. If the stock does not trade on the OTC markets, and a price is not readily available, the Index Committee reserves the right to set a price at which it will be deleted. This price could be equal to \$0, if there is no available indication of its current value.

Suspensions and halted trading

In the situation that trading in shares is suspended or halted, the last known price established during regular trading on the primary exchange will be utilized. In extraordinary situations, a company could be valued at a price of \$0 by the Index Committee if there is some sort of financial distress or bankruptcy situation present.

Spin-offs

In the event of a spin-off by a constituent of the index, the price of the parent company will be adjusted by the value of the spun-off entity. The shares of the parent company will be increased to maintain the existing constituent weighting within the index.

Reinvestment of Dividends

Regular cash dividends will be accounted for in the total return version of the index, symbol RBAAIRT. Dividends that are deemed to be special cash dividends will be adjusted for via a price adjustment and corresponding share increase to maintain the constituent's existing weighting within the index. Dividends will be judged to be special by the Index Committee taking into account the size of the dividend as well as more commonly the identification of the dividend relative to the timing of its normal dividend reporting schedule.

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In the case of a rights issue being offered by an index constituent, the price of that constituent will be adjusted for by the value of the right effective for the ex-date. The shares of the constituent will be increased to maintain the constituent's existing weighting within the index. The rights issue will only be adjusted for if the rights represent a positive value, or are in-the-money. Alternatively, the rights issue will also be adjusted for if the rights can be converted into a tangible cash value.

Additional information

For bonus issues, stock splits and reverse stock splits, the number of shares included in the index will be adjusted in accordance with the ratio given in the corporate action. Since the event won't change the value of the company included in the index, the divisor will not be changed because of this.

Changes in the number of shares outstanding, typically due to share repurchases, tenders, or offerings, will not be reflected in the index.

Contact Richard Bernstein Advisors

For further information about the Richard Bernstein Advisors Quality Income Index, please contact:

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About Richard Bernstein Advisors

Richard Bernstein Advisors LLC is an investment manager. RBA partners with several firms including Eaton Vance Corporation and First Trust Portfolios LP, and currently has \$9.3 billion collectively under management and advisement as of December 31, 2019. RBA acts as sub-advisor for the Eaton Vance Richard Bernstein Equity Strategy Fund and the Eaton Vance Richard Bernstein All-Asset Strategy Fund. The firm also offers income and unique theme-oriented unit trusts through First Trust and is the index provider for the First Trust RBA American Industrial Renaissance® ETF. Additionally, RBA runs ETF asset allocation SMA portfolios at UBS, Merrill Lynch, Morgan Stanley, Wells Fargo, RBC, Janney and on select RIA platforms. RBA's investment insights as well as further information about the firm and products can be found at www.RBAadvisors.com.

Sources

1. The Boston Consulting Group (BCG)
2. Richard Bernstein Advisors LLC, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, International Labor Comparisons, August 2013, Compensations costs include direct pay, social insurance expenditures and labor-related taxes. *Data from the Nat'l Bureau of Statistics of China, direct pay only, Bloomberg
3. Richard Bernstein Advisors LLC, Globalpetrolprices.com

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